



FIG. 4A

• : ; “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
a b c d e f g h i j k l m n

” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ” ”
o p q r s t u v w x y z

• . : ; “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
A B C D E F G H

• . : ; “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
I J K L M N

• . : ; “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
O P Q R S T

• . : ; “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
U V W X Y Z



FIG. 4B

Figure 1 shows a 5x5 grid of 25 dots arranged in a 5x5 pattern. The dots are numbered 1 through 5 in a sequence: 1 (top-left), 2 (top-middle), 3 (top-right), 4 (middle), and 5 (bottom-right).

A 10x10 grid of dots representing the numbers 6 through 0. The grid is divided into four sections by a vertical line at the 5th column and a horizontal line at the 5th row. The first section (top-left) contains the number 6, the second (top-right) contains 7, the third (bottom-left) contains 8, and the fourth (bottom-right) contains 9. The number 0 is positioned at the far right edge of the grid. The dots are arranged in a 10x10 pattern, with the first section (6) having 5 rows and 5 columns, the second (7) having 5 rows and 5 columns, the third (8) having 5 rows and 5 columns, and the fourth (9) having 5 rows and 5 columns.

FIG. 4C

() [] { } < > _ \ | /

+ - × ÷ = @ \$ % ^ & * ~ ^



FIG. 5A

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n

A row of Braille characters from 'o' to 'z'. Each character is represented by a 2x5 grid of dots. The characters are: o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z. The characters are arranged in a single horizontal line.

A row of 12 Braille characters labeled A through H, each with a different dot pattern. The characters are arranged in a single horizontal line. Each character is a 2x5 grid of dots, with the letter label positioned below it. The patterns are: A (top dot), B (middle dot), C (bottom dot), D (top and middle dots), E (middle and bottom dots), F (top and bottom dots), G (top and middle dots), and H (top, middle, and bottom dots).

— J K L M N

O P Q R S T



FIG. 5B

FIG. 5C

A row of Braille characters representing punctuation marks: a dash, a comma, a semicolon, a colon, a question mark, an exclamation mark, a dash, a period, a double quote, a double question mark, a double dash, a left parenthesis, and a right parenthesis.

() [] { } < > \ | /

+ - × ÷ = @ \$ % ^ & * ~ `